Contents

Number 1 **January 1990**

Editorial Board, 1990 1

Guest Reviewers for The Annals of Thoracic Surgery 2

STS Twenty-fifth Anniversary Meeting

Welcoming Remarks 4

James I. Hudson, MD

Welcoming Remarks 5

Richard S. Ross, MD

Welcoming Remarks 6

The Honorable Kurt Schmoke

Presidential Address

Philosophy 1 7

George G. Lindesmith, MD

Special Twenty-fifth Anniversary Addresses

Technical and Scientific Advances in General Thoracic Surgery 14

David B. Skinner, MD

Technical and Scientific Advances in Cardiac Surgery Over the Past 25 Years 26

John W. Kirklin, MD

Original Articles

Platelet and Neutrophil Activation in Cardiopulmonary Bypass 32

Robert W. Colman, MD

Esophagectomy for Esophageal Disruption 35

Mark B. Orringer, MD, and Mack C. Stirling, MD

Direct Revascularization of Bronchial Arteries for Lung Transplantation: An Anatomical Study 44

Hans H. J. Schreinemakers, MD, Walter Weder, MD, Shinichiro Miyoshi, MD, Baron D. Harper, MD, Shinji Shimokawa, MD, Thomas M. Egan, MD, Robert McKnight, MD, and Joel D. Cooper, MD

Reduced-Size Lung Transplantation in Neonatal Swine: Technique and Short-Term Physiological Response 55

Timothy M. Crombleholme, MD, N. Scott Adzick, MD, Michael T. Longaker, MD, Scott Bradley, MD, Brian W. Duncan, MD, Edward D. Verrier, MD, and Michael R. Harrison, MD

Infusion of Nifedipine After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Decreases the Incidence of Early Postoperative Myocardial Ischemia 61

Rainald Seitelberger, MD, Werner Zwölfer, MD, Thomas M. Binder, MD, Sebastian Huber, MD, Friedrich Peschl, MD, Josef Spatt, MD, Severin Schwarzacher, MD, Christoph Holzinger, MD, Faragh Coraim, MD, Heinz Weber, MD, and Ernst Wolner, MD

Primary Tracheal Tumors: Treatment and Results 69

Hermes C. Grillo, MD, and Douglas J. Mathisen, MD

Cerebrospinal Fluid Drainage and Steroids Provide Better Spinal Cord Protection During Aortic Cross-Clamping Than Does Either Treatment Alone 78

Thomas T. Woloszyn, MD, Corrado P. Marini, MD, Matthew S. Coons, MD, Ira M. Nathan, PhD, Samir Basu, MD, Anthony J. Acinapura, MD, and Joseph N. Cunningham, MD

Ten-Year Experience With Aortic Valve Replacement in 482 Patients 70 Years of Age or Older: Operative Risk and Long-Term Results 84

A. C. Galloway, MD, S. B. Colvin, MD, E. A. Grossi, MD, F. G. Baumann, PhD, Y. P. Sabban, PhD, R. Esposito, MD, G. H. Ribakove, MD, A. T. Culliford, MD, J. N. Slater, MD, E. Glassman, MD, S. Harty, RN, and F. C. Spencer, MD

Evolving Patterns in the Surgical Treatment of Malignant Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias 94

John A. Elefteriades, MD, Lee A. Biblo, MD, William P. Batsford, MD, Lynda E. Rosenfeld, MD, Richard W. Henthorn, MD, Mark D. Carlson, MD, Albert L. Waldo, MD, Jack Hsu, MD, and Alexander S. Geha, MD

Improved Patient Survival After Cardiac Arrest Using a Cardiopulmonary Support System 101

Robert T. Reichman, MD, Colin I. Joyo, MD, Walter P. Dembitsky, MD, Lee D. Griffith, MD, Robert M. Adamson, MD, Pat O. Daily, MD, Paul A. Overlie, MD, Sidney C. Smith, Jr, MD, and Brian E. Jaski, MD

Successful Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting for High-Risk Left Main Coronary Artery Atherosclerosis After Cardiac Transplantation 106

Jack G. Copeland, MD, Samuel M. Butman, MD, and Gulshan Sethi, MD

Late Left Atrioventricular Valve Insufficiency After Repair of Partial Atrioventricular Septal Defects: Anatomical and Surgical Determinants 111

Pietro A. Abbruzzese, MD, Alessandra Napoleone, MD, R. Margherita Bini, MD, F. Paolo Annecchino, MD, Maurizio Merlo, MD, and Lucio Parenzan, MD

Retrospective Analysis of the Efficacy of Open Lung Biopsy in Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome 115

Enrique A. Bonfils-Roberts, MD, Anne Nickodem, MD, and Thomas F. Nealon, Jr, MD

Disruption of the Aortic Anastomosis After Heart-Lung Transplantation 118

Robert D. Dowling, MD, Naoum Baladi, MD, Marco Zenati, MD, J. Stephen Dummer, MD, Robert L. Kormos, MD, John M. Armitage, MD, Samuel A. Yousem, MD, Robert L. Hardesty, MD, and Bartley P. Griffith, MD

Effect of Circulatory Assist Devices on Stunned Myocardium 123

Joseph E. Bavaria, MD, Satoshi Furukawa, MD, Gerhard Kreiner, MD, Kris B. Gupta, MSE, James Streicher, BSE, and L. Henry Edmunds, Jr, MD

Bromocriptine as an Adjuvant to Cyclosporine Immunosuppression After Heart Transplantation 129

Michel Carrier, MD, Joan Wild, MT, L. Conrad Pelletier, MD, and Jack G. Copeland, MD

Effect of Routine Fibrin Glue Use on the Duration of Air Leaks After Lobectomy 133

Arlen G. Fleisher, MD, Kenneth G. Evans, MD, Bill Nelems, MD, and Richard J. Finley, MD

Case Reports

Sternal Wire-Induced Persistent Chest Pain: A Possible Hypersensitivity Reaction 135

Perry G. Fine, MD, and Shreekanth V. Karwande, MD

Obstructing Tracheal Lipoma: Management of a Rare Tumor 137

Terng F. Chen, FRCS, Peter C. Braidley, John M. Shneerson, DM, FRCP, and Francis C. Wells, MS, FRCS

Survival After Embolization of a Complete Prosthetic Aortic Valve to the Aortic Arch 140

John M. Stoneburner, Jr, MD, Bernard L. Tucker, MD, and Richard J. Hurvitz, MD

Aortic Valvoplasty for Traumatic Aortic Insufficiency: A 2-Year Follow-up 143

Yoel Ovil, MD, Rakesh Wahi, MD, Peter Liu, MD, and Bernard Goldman, MD

Right Atrial Thrombosis: Association With Constrictive Pericarditis 145

Mikio Katagiri, MD, Yasuhiko Tanabe, MD, Masashi Takahashi, MD, and Shigetaka Kasuya, MD

Successful Surgical Management of Bronchial Dehiscence After Single-Lung Transplantation 147

A. J. B. Kirk, FRCS, I. D. Conacher, FFARCS, P. A. Corris, MRCP, T. Ashcroft, FRCPath, and J. H. Dark, FRCS

How to Do It

Repair of the Difficult Ventriculotomy 150

Denton A. Cooley, MD

Method of Endoscopic Esophageal Intubation Using a Rigid Esophagoscope 152

J. A. R. Gaer, FRCS(Ed), C. Blauth, FRCS, E. R. Townsend, FRCS, and S. W. Fountain, FRCS

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

The Introduction of Closed Chest Cardiac Massage **154**

Steven F. Bolling, MD

Current Review

***Candida* Mediastinitis After a Cardiac Operation** **157**

Donald D. Glower, MD, James M. Douglas, Jr, MD, James W. Gaynor, MD, Robert N. Jones, MD, and H. Newland Oldham, Jr, MD

Key References

Surgical Techniques for Chest Wall Reconstruction **164**

Douglas J. Mathisen, MD

Correspondence

Björk-Shiley Strut Fracture and Disc Escape **166**

Stanley K. Lochridge, MD

Internal Mammary Artery Grafts **166**

A. Brutel de la Rivière, MD, J. J. A. M. T. Defauw, MD, R. P. H. M. Hamerlijnck, MD, P. J. Knaepen, MD, H. A. van Swieten, MD, and F. E. E. Vermeulen, MD

Reply

Thomas J. Vander Salm, MD

Tetracycline Pleurodesis for Persistent Air Leak **166**

Vijay Chechani, MD

Reply

G. Hossein Almassi, MD, and George B. Haasler, MD

Must the Mitral Valve Always Be Removed During Prosthetic Replacement? **167**

C. Campanella, MD, C. F. Hider, FFARCS, A. J. Duncan, FRCS(E), and P. Bloomfield, MRCP(UK)

Spasm of the Gastroepiploic Artery Graft **168**

Hisayoshi Suma, MD

Repair of Ductus Diverticulum Aneurysm **169**

Michael K. Wood, MD

Importance of Precordial Electrocardiogram Monitoring During Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting **169**

Ilhan Bahadir, MD, and Edward B. Diethrich, MD

Resection of Atriocaval Adrenal Carcinoma 170

Terrill E. Theman, MD

Valvular Xenograft to Bioprosthesis 170

Warren D. Hancock

Review of Recent Books

Thymic Tumors. 7th Cancer Research Workshop, Grenoble, October 1987, edited by R. Sarrazin, C. Vrousos, and F. Vincent 151

Hani Shennib, MD

Announcements

Information for Authors A-17, 18

Forthcoming Articles A-21

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery 43, 93, 110

Twenty-fifth Anniversary Meeting, The Society of Thoracic Surgeons 171

The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, 1989–1990: Officers 172

The Society of Thoracic Surgeons, Members 175

Events of Interest A-25, 26

Classified Ads A-27, 28, 29

Index to Advertisers A-32

Number 2 February 1990

Editorial

Getting the Most Mileage From Donated Hearts 177

Paul Terasaki, PhD

Original Articles

Sternal Wound Complications After Isolated Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting: Early and Late Mortality, Morbidity, and Cost of Care 179

Floyd D. Loop, MD, Bruce W. Lytle, MD, Delos M. Cosgrove, MD, Saade Mahfood, MD, Martin C. McHenry, MD, Marlene Goormastic, MPH, Robert W. Stewart, MD, Leonard A. R. Golding, MD, and Paul C. Taylor, MD

Routine Use of the Left Internal Mammary Artery Graft in the Elderly 188

Timothy J. Gardner, MD, Peter S. Greene, MD, Mary F. Rykiel, RN, William A. Baumgartner, MD, Duke E. Cameron, MD, Alfred S. Casale, MD, Vincent L. Gott, MD, Levi Watkins, Jr, MD, and Bruce A. Reitz, MD

Seventeen-Year Experience With Bilateral Internal Mammary Artery Grafts 195

David L. Galbut, MD, Ernest A. Traad, MD, Malcolm J. Dorman, MD, Paul L. DeWitt, MD, Parry B. Larsen, MD, Paul A. Kurlansky, MD, Jaclyn H. Button, MS, Joan M. Ally, ARNP, and Thomas O. Gentsch, MD

Results of Internal Thoracic Artery Grafting Over 15 Years: Single Versus Double Grafts 202

Andrew C. Fiore, MD, Keith S. Naunheim, MD, Phillip Dean, MD, George C. Kaiser, MD, D. Glenn Pennington, MD, Vallee L. Willman, MD, Lawrence R. McBride, MD, and Hendrick B. Barner, MD

Risks of Bilateral Internal Mammary Artery Bypass Grafting 210

Nicholas T. Kouchoukos, MD, Thomas H. Wareing, MD, Suzan F. Murphy, RN, Cheryl Pelate, RN, and William G. Marshall, Jr, MD

HLA Histocompatibility Affects Cardiac Transplant Rejection and May Provide One Basis for Organ Allocation 220

Verdi J. DiSesa, MD, Paul C. Kuo, MD, Keith A. Horvath, MD, Gilbert H. Mudge, MD, John J. Collins, Jr, MD, and Lawrence H. Cohn, MD

Dynamic Aortomyoplasty to Assist Left Ventricular Failure 225

Juan C. Chachques, MD, Pierre A. Grandjean, MS, E. I. Cabrera Fischer, MD, Christian Latremouille, MD, Victor A. Jebara, MD, Ivan Bourgeois, MS, and Alain Carpentier, MD, PhD

Computerized Activation Sequence Mapping of the Human Atrial Septum 231

Byung-Chul Chang, MD, Richard B. Schuessler, PhD, Constance M. Stone, MD, Barry H. Branham, MS, Thomas E. Canavan, MD, John P. Boineau, MD, Michael E. Cain, MD, Peter B. Corr, PhD, and James L. Cox, MD

Cancer Recurrence After Resection: T1 N0 Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer 242

Paul Thomas, MD, Lawrence Rubinstein, PhD, and the Lung Cancer Study Group

Diaphragmatic Plication for Unilateral Diaphragmatic Paralysis: A 10-Year Experience 248

D. R. Graham, MB, MRCP, D. Kaplan, FRCS(E), C. C. Evans, MD, FRCP, C. R. K. Hind, MD, MRCP, and R. J. Donnelly, FRCS(E)

Surgical Treatment of Automatic Atrial Tachycardias 253

Paul J. Hendry, MD, Douglas L. Packer, MD, Mark P. Anstadt, MD, Mark D. Plunkett, MD, and James E. Lowe, MD

Experience With Univentricular Support in Mortally Ill Cardiac Transplant Candidates 261

Robert L. Kormos, MD, Harvey S. Borovetz, PhD, Thomas Gasior, MD, James F. Antaki, BSME, John M. Armitage, MD, John M. Pristas, BSME, Robert L. Hardesty, MD, and Bartley P. Griffith, MD

Management of Neonatal Critical Pulmonic Stenosis in the Balloon Valvotomy Era 273

Joseph Caspi, MD, John G. Coles, MD, Lee N. Benson, MD, Robert M. Freedom, MD, Patricia E. Burrows, MD, Jeffrey F. Smallhorn, MD, George A. Trusler, MD, and William G. Williams, MD

Reduction of Complement Activation During Bypass by Prime Manipulation 279

R. S. Bonser, MRCP, FRCS, J. R. Dave, MSc, E. T. Davies, MSc, L. John, FRCS, P. Taylor, MSc, H. Gaya, MRCPath, S. C. Lennox, FRCS, and D. Vergani, MD

Esophageal Carcinoma in Young Patients 284

Masaki Mori, MD, Shinji Ohno, MD, Shinichi Tsutsui, MD, Hiroshi Matsuura, MD, Hiroyuki Kuwano, MD, and Keizo Sugimachi, MD

Use of the Argon Beam Electrocoagulator for Performing Pulmonary Wedge Resections 287

Valerie W. Rusch, MD, Rodney Schmidt, MD, PhD, Yoshimi Shoji, MD, and Yoshihiko Fujimura, MD

Vascular Properties of Canine Lungs Perfused With Eurocollins Solution and Prostacyclin 292

Helmut Unruh, MD, Mike Hoppensack, BSc, and Luis Oppenheimer, MD

First Human Use of the Hemopump, a Catheter-Mounted Ventricular Assist Device 299

O. H. Frazier, MD, Richard K. Wampler, MD, J. Michael Duncan, MD, Wayne E. Dear, MD, Michael P. Macris, MD, Steven M. Parnis, and John M. Fuqua, BS

Case Reports

Cardiac Hemangioma With Papillary Endothelial Hyperplasia: Report of a Resected Case and Review of the Literature 305

C. Abad, E. Campo, R. Estruch, E. Condom, C. Barriuso, D. Tassies, and J. C. Paré

Dumbbell Metastatic Cystosarcoma Phyllodes of the Heart and Lung 309

Arlen G. Fleisher, MD, G. Frank O. Tyers, MD, David Hu, MD, Eric M. Webber, MD, and Cameron Essery, MD

Intracavitary Melanoma of the Left Atrium 312

Charles C. Canver, MD, Thomas Z. Lajos, MD, Zale Bernstein, MD, Dennis P. DuBois, MD, and Robert M. Mentzer, Jr, MD

Surgical Ablation for Idiopathic Ventricular Tachycardia 314

Bradford P. Blakeman, MD, and David Wilber, MD

Chiari Network Entrapment of Thromboemboli: Congenital Inferior Vena Cava Filter 317

Timothy A. Goedde, MD, Donald Conetta, MD, and John D. Rumisek, MD

Group F Streptococcal Empyema From Aspiration of a Grass Inflorescence 319

Bruce A. Baethge, MD, Jane M. Eggerstedt, MD, and F. Albert Olash, Jr, MD

Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting With Unanticipated Fibrosing Mediastinitis 321

W. L. Holman, MD, G. K. Sethi, MD, and S. M. Scott, MD

How to Do It

Inferior Epigastric Artery as a Conduit in Myocardial Revascularization: The Alternative Free Arterial Graft 323

Josef G. Vincent, MD, Jacques A. M. van Son, MD, and Stefan H. Skotnicki, MD

Hemorrhage Control After Removal of Surgically Implanted Intraaortic Balloon Pump 326

John C. Opie, MD

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

C. Walton Lillehei and Total Correction of Tetralogy of Fallot 328

Vincent L. Gott, MD

Current Review

Surgical Management of Heart-Lung Transplantation 333

B. Reichart, MD, S. Vosloo, MMed, and J. Holl, MD

Correspondence

Sequel of the Internal Mammary Artery as a Systemic-to-Pulmonary Artery Shunt 341

Roxane McKay, MD, FRCS

Pericardial Flap 341

John B. Flege, Jr, MD

Reply

David S. Starr, MD, and J. Paul Moore, MD

One-Stage Operation for Chronic Empyema 342

James W. Pate, MD

Aortic Homograft for Aortic Valve Endocarditis 342

Michael K. Wood, MD

Alternate Technique for Biopsy in Lung Transplantation Patients 342

Irving M. Madoff, MD

Announcements

Forthcoming Articles A-15

Information for Authors A-19, 20

Notice From the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association 224

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery 283, 316, 325

1989 Meeting, Southern Thoracic Surgical Association 344

Events of Interest A-25, 26

Classified Ads A-27, 28, 29

Index to Advertisers A-31

Number 3 March 1990

Editorials

Perioperative Multimodality Management of Esophageal Cancer: Therapeutic or Investigational? 345

Zwi Steiger, MD

Changing Cardiothoracic Practice Patterns 347

W. Gerald Rainer, MD

Original Articles

Chemotherapy and Radiation Therapy Before Transhiatal Esophagectomy for Esophageal Carcinoma 348

Mark B. Orringer, MD, Arlene A. Forastiere, MD, Claudia Perez-Tamayo, MD, Susan Urba, MD, Bonnie J. Takasugi, MD, and Judith Bromberg, PhD

Implantable Rate-Responsive Counterpulsation Assist System 356

Carlos M. Li, MD, Andrew Hill, MD, Michael Colson, MS, Carolyne Desrosiers, BS, and Ray C.-J. Chiu, MD, PhD

Survival After Surgical Resection for High-Grade Chest Wall Sarcomas 363

Roger R. Perry, MD, David Venzon, PhD, Jack A. Roth, MD, and Harvey I. Pass, MD

Ten-Year Experience With the Porcine Bioprosthetic Valve: Interrelationship of Valve Survival and Patient Survival in 1,050 Valve Replacements 370

Ellis L. Jones, MD, William S. Weintraub, MD, Joseph M. Craver, MD, Robert A. Guyton, MD, Caryn L. Cohen, RN, Victor E. Corrigan, MD, and Charles R. Hatcher, Jr, MD

Rejection and Infection After Pediatric Cardiac Transplantation 385

Elizabeth A. Braunlin, MD, PhD, Charles E. Canter, MD, Maria Teresa Olivari, MD, W. Steves Ring, MD, Thomas L. Spray, MD, and R. Morton Bolman III, MD

Survival After Conservative Resection for T1 N0 M0 Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer 391

Raymond C. Read, MD, Gordon Yoder, PA-C, and Robert C. Schaeffer, MD

Cervical Exenteration 401

Hermes C. Grillo, MD, and Douglas J. Mathisen, MD

Hospital Death on a Cardiac Surgical Service: Negative Influence of Changing Practice Patterns 410

Lynn B. McGrath, MD, Glenn W. Laub, MD, Debbie Graf, RN, and Lorenzo Gonzalez-Lavin, MD

Clinical Trial of Nicardipine Cardioplegia in Pediatric Cardiac Surgery 413

Fumiki Mori, MD, Masaki Miyamoto, MD, Hidetoshi Tsuboi, MD, Hiroshi Noda, MD, and Kensuke Esato, MD

Reduction of Myocardial Injury With Verapamil Before Aortic Cross-Clamping 419

Gerald S. Weinstein, MD, Parinam S. Rao, PhD, and Denis H. Tyras, MD

Potential Role of Dendritic Cells in Bronchiolitis Obliterans in Heart-Lung Transplantation 424

Samuel A. Yousem, MD, Lisa Ray, BS, Irvin L. Paradis, MD, James A. Dauber, MD, and Bartley P. Griffith, MD

Transatrial Relief of Diffuse Subaortic Stenosis After Ventricular Septal Defect Closure 429

Serafin Y. DeLeon, MD, Michel N. Ilbawi, MD, Rene A. Arcilla, MD, Otto G. Thilenius, MD, PhD, Jose A. Quinones, MD, Elise C. Duffy, MD, and Rabi F. Sulayman, MD

Cefamandole Versus Cefonicid Prophylaxis in Cardiovascular Surgery: A Prospective Study 435

Michael S. Gelfand, MD, Bryan P. Simmons, MD, Philip Schoettle, MD, Oscar B. Harrington, MD, Frank Martin, MD, Edmond W. Owen, MD, Rebecca B. Craft, RN, and Naseem Amarshi, PharmD

Low Activated Coagulation Time During Cardiopulmonary Bypass Does Not Increase Postoperative Bleeding 440

Samuel Metz, MD, and Arthur S. Keats, MD

Futility of Pericardiectomy for Postirradiation Constrictive Pericarditis? 445

Y. Ni, MD, L. K. von Segesser, MD, and M. Turina, MD

Surgical Excision of Intracardiac Myxomas: A 20-Year Follow-up 449

Uberto Bortolotti, MD, Giuseppe Maraglino, MD, Maurizio Rubino, MD, Francesco Santini, MD, Alessandro Mazzucco, MD, Aldo Milano, MD, Giuseppe Fasoli, MD, Ugolino Livi, MD, Gaetano Thiene, MD, and Vincenzo Gallucci, MD

Bacteremia and Sternal Infection After Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting 454

Leslie J. Kohman, MD, Mary J. Coleman, MPA, and Frederick B. Parker, Jr, MD

Recent Experience With Major Sternal Wound Complications 458

Todd L. Demmy, MD, Sang B. Park, MD, George A. Liebler, MD, John A. Burkholder, MD, Thomas D. Maher, MD, Daniel H. Benckart, MD, George J. Magovern, Jr, MD, and George J. Magovern, Sr, MD

Prostaglandin E_1 and Intrapulmonary Shunt in Cardiac Surgical Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension 463

Paul M. Heerdt, MD, PhD, and Carey I. Weiss, MD

Case Reports

Surgical Cure of Automatic Atrial Tachycardia by Partial Left Atrial Isolation 466

Jen-Ping Chang, MD, Chau-Hsiung Chang, MD, San-Jou Yeh, MD, Toshio Yamamoto, MD, and Delon Wu, MD

Dissection of the Left Main Coronary Artery: Diagnosis by Angioscopy 469

D. Richens, FRCS, A. Renzulli, MD, and C. J. Hilton, FRCS

Early Manifestation of Noncalcific Aortic Stenosis After Porcine Valve Replacement 471

Morteza Amidi, MD, Peter F. Ferson, MD, Mary Jo Labuda, RN, MSN, and Mona S. Melhem, MD

Cor Triatriatum, Coarctation of the Aorta, and Ventricular Septal Defect: A Rare, Surgically Correctable Anomaly 473

Masahiro Yamaguchi, MD, Yasuyuki Nishikawa, MD, Yuhei Hosokawa, MD, Hidetaka Ohashi, MD, Yoshihiro Oshima, MD, and Teruo Tei, MD

Congenital Aneurysm of the Left Atrial Wall in Infancy 476

Kenneth S. Stone, MD, John W. Brown, MD, David Canal, MD, Randy Caldwell, MD, Roger Hurwitz, MD, and Harold King, MD

Multiple Free (Aorta–Coronary) Gastroepiploic Artery Grafting 479

Yoshinori Tanimoto, MD, Yasuo Matsuda, MD, Tomoyuki Masuda, MD, Kensuke Sakata, MD, Yurio Kobayashi, MD, Kenji Hayashi, MD, Mitsuru Aoki, MD, Masunori Matsuzaki, MD, and Yoshio Hamada, MD

Myocardial Abscess in a Patient With AIDS-Related Complex: Pericardial Patch Repair 481

Thomas M. Egan, MD, Andrew Maitland, MD, Christian Sinave, MD, Charles Pollick, MD, and Tirone E. David, MD

Coronary Artery Bypass in a 15-Year-Old Girl With Pseudoxanthoma Elasticum 483

Hiroshi Nishida, MD, Masahiro Endo, MD, Hitoshi Koyanagi, MD, Tetsuya Ichihara, MD, Atsuyoshi Takao, MD, and Masataka Maruyama, MD

Three-Dimensional Image Reconstruction for Planning of a Complex Cardiovascular Procedure 486

Fred H. Edwards, MD, Gary Wind, MD, LeNardo Thompson, MD, Ronald F. Bellamy, MD, Michael J. Barry, MD, and Paul S. Schaefer, MD

How to Do It

Repair of the Calcified Ventricular Aneurysm 489

Denton A. Cooley, MD

The Killingbeck Pediatric Lung Retractor 491

Christopher M. R. Satur, FRCS, and Duncan R. Walker, FRCS(E)

Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection: Surgical Repair With a Double-Patch Technique 492

Antonio Corno, MD, Alessandro Giamberti, MD, Adriano Carotti, MD, Salvatore Giannico, MD, Bruno Marino, MD, and Carlo Marcelletti, MD

Transvenous Pacing in Infants and Children With Congenital Heart Disease 495

Henry M. Spotnitz, MD

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

Werner Forssmann and Catheterization of the Heart, 1929 497

John A. Meyer, MD

Collective Review

Congenital Bronchoesophageal Fistula 500

William H. Risher, MD, Robert M. Arensman, MD, and John L. Ochsner, MD

Key References

Mediastinitis After Cardiac Operations 506

F. C. Spencer, MD, and E. A. Grossi, MD

Correspondence

Mitral Valve Annuloplasty 508

Alain Carpentier, MD, PhD

Reply

Tirone E. David, MD

Cryoanalgesia for Postthoracotomy Pain 509

Richard G. Berrisford, BSc, FRCS, and Sabaratnam S. Sabanathan, FRCS, FICA

Reply

Jordan Katz, MD

Ectopic Ossification After Median Sternotomy 510

Darryl S. Weiman, MD

Empyema Thoracis 510

M. E. Ribet, MD

Oxygenator Failure 511

Mark Kurusz, CCP, Vincent R. Conti, MD, and James F. Arens, MD

Hypoxemia After Intraluminal Oxygen Line Obstruction During Cardiopulmonary Bypass 512

Timothy A. Dickinson, CCP, MHA

Reply

J. A. Robblee, MD, E. Crosby, MD, and W. J. Keon, MD

Reply

E. Converse Peirce II, MD

Report

The Use of Extracorporeal Circulation (ECC) for Circulatory Support During PTCA 514

Review of Recent Books

Cardiac Arrhythmias, 3rd ed, by Davis H. Bennett 499

Richard M. Peters, MD

Announcements

Information for Authors A-17, 18

Forthcoming Articles A-19

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery 409, 507

Notice From the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association 457

Call for Abstracts, the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association A-25, 26

Events of Interest A-27, 28

Classified Ads A-29, 30, 31

Number 4 April 1990

Presidential Address

Who, Hobbies, and Heroes 515

Richard E. Clark, MD

Editorials

Assessment of Spinal Cord Blood Supply During Aortic Operations 522

F. William Blaisdell, MD

Controversies About Barrett's Esophagus 523

David B. Skinner, MD

Myocardial Energetics and the Postischemic Heart 525

Daniel Burkhoff, MD, PhD

Original Articles

Preliminary Report of Localization of Spinal Cord Blood Supply by Hydrogen During Aortic Operations 528

Lars G. Svensson, MB, PhD, Vasishta Patel, MD, Joseph S. Coselli, MD, and E. Stanley Crawford, MD

Effect of Antireflux Operation on Barrett's Mucosa 537

Warren A. Williamson, MD, F. Henry Ellis, Jr, MD, PhD, S. Peter Gibb, MD, David M. Shahian, MD, and H. Thomas Aretz, MD

Relationship Between Total Mechanical Energy and Oxygen Consumption in the Stunned Myocardium 543

Satoshi Furukawa, MD, Joseph E. Bavaria, MD, Gerhard Kreiner, MD, and L. Henry Edmunds, Jr, MD

Reoperation for Thymoma: Report of 23 Cases 550

Paul A. Kirschner, MD

Retrograde Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia for Aortic Valve Operations: A Clinical Report on 500 Patients 556

Philippe Menasché, MD, PhD, Jean-Baptiste Subayi, MD, and Armand Piwnica, MD

Skeletonization of the Atrioventricular Node for AV Node Reentrant Tachycardia: Experience With 32 Patients 565

Gerard M. Guiraudon, MD, George J. Klein, MD, Arjun D. Sharma, MD, Raymond Yee, MD, Raj R. Kaushik, MD, and Osamu Fujimura, MD

Effect of Omental, Intercostal, and Internal Mammary Artery Pedicle Wraps on Bronchial Healing 574

Mark W. Turrentine, MD, Kenneth A. Kesler, MD, Cameron D. Wright, MD, Keith E. McEwen, MD, Philip R. Faught, MD, Michael E. Miller, PhD, Yousuf Mahomed, MD, Harold King, MD, and John W. Brown, MD

Thoracic Aortic Aneurysms After Acute Type A Aortic Dissection: Necessity for Follow-up 580

Markus Heinemann, MD, Joachim Laas, MD, Matthias Karck, MD, and Hans G. Borst, MD

Effects of Intraoperative Plasmapheresis on Blood Loss in Cardiac Surgery 585

James W. Jones, MD, Timothy A. McCoy, PA-C, Robert E. Rawitscher, MD, and David A. Lindsley, PhD

Can Computed Tomography of the Chest Stage Lung Cancer?—Yes and No 591

Joseph W. Lewis, Jr, MD, Jay L. Pearlberg, MD, Gordon H. Beute, MD, Michael Alpern, MD, Paul A. Kvale, MD, Barry H. Gross, MD, and Donald J. Magilligan, Jr, MD

Surgery for High Cervical Esophageal Carcinoma: Experience With 11 Patients 597

Kamal A. Mansour, MD, Anthony L. Picone, MD, and John J. Coleman III, MD

True Emergency Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery 603

Fred H. Edwards, MD, Ronald F. Bellamy, MD, J. Robert Burge, MS, Amram Cohen, MD, LeNardo Thompson, MD, Michael J. Barry, MD, and Lawrence Weston, MD

Surgical Treatment of Cardiac Tumors: A 25-Year Experience 612

Michael C. Murphy, MD, Michael S. Sweeney, MD, J. B. Putnam, Jr, MD, William E. Walker, MD, O. H. Frazier, MD, David A. Ott, MD, and Denton A. Cooley, MD

Results of Homograft Aortic Valve Replacement for Active Endocarditis 619

Ishik C. Tuna, MD, Thomas A. Orszulak, MD, Hartzell V. Schaff, MD, and Gordon K. Danielson, MD

Controlled Initial Hyperkalemic Reperfusion After Cardiac Transplantation: Coronary Vascular Resistance and Blood Flow 625

James K. Kirklin, MD, Jose Neves, MD, David C. Naftel, PhD, Stanley B. Digerness, PhD, John W. Kirklin, MD, and Eugene H. Blackstone, MD

Atrial Pressure and Hormonal and Renal Responses to Acute Cardiac Tamponade 632

Markku Hynynen, MD, Markku Salmenperä, MD, Ari L. J. Harjula, MD, Ilkka Tikkanen, MD, Frej Fyhrquist, MD, and Jussi Heinonen, MD

Ascending Aortic Dissection in Weight Lifters With Cystic Medial Degeneration 638

Christian de Virgilio, MD, Ronald J. Nelson, MD, Jeffrey Milliken, MD, Ramon Snyder, MD, Frances Chiang, MD, William D. MacDonald, MD, and John M. Robertson, MD

Determinants of Survival and Valve Failure After Mitral Valve Replacement 643

Kevin H. Teoh, MD, Joan Ivanov, RN, Richard D. Weisel, MD, and the Cardiovascular Surgeons at the Toronto General Hospital

Computerized Potential Distribution Mapping: A New Intraoperative Mapping Technique for Ventricular Tachycardia Surgery 649

Atsushi Harada, MD, James S. Tweddell, MD, Richard B. Schuessler, PhD, Barry H. Branham, MS, John P. Boineau, MD, and James L. Cox, MD

Case Reports

Free Arterial Graft as Internal Mammary Artery–Y Complex 656

Ryu Koike, MD, Hisayoshi Suma, MD, Takahiko Oku, MD, Harumitsu Satoh, MD, Yoshihide Sawada, MD, and Atsuro Takeuchi, MD

Tricuspid Regurgitation With Postinfarction Ventricular Septal Defect 659

William C. Feng, MD, Arun K. Singh, MD, FRCS, and John M. Moran, MD

Management of Major Tracheal Hemorrhage After Repair of Complex Congenital Heart Defects 661

E. Snir, MD, A. Carotti, MD, and J. Stark, FRCS

One-Stage Repair of Absence of the Aortopulmonary Septum and Interrupted Aortic Arch 664

Wen-Xiang Ding, MD, Zhao-Kang Su, MD, Ding-Fang Cao, MD, and Richard A. Jonas, MD

Echocardiographic Diagnosis and Surgical Treatment of Postpartum Pulmonary Embolism 667

Joel M. Rosenberg, MD, Alan T. Lefor, MD, Gregory Kenien, MD, Mehdi Marvasti, MD, and Anis Obeid, MD

Traumatic Intercostal Pulmonary Hernia 670

J. Forty, MA, and F. C. Wells, MS

Multiple Congenital Aneurysms of the Atria 672

Yutaka Okita, MD, Shigehito Miki, MD, Tokio Tamura, MD, Kenji Kusuhara, MD, Yuichi Ueda, MD, Takafumi Tahata, MD, Kazuo Yamanaka, MD, and Hirotsugu Sasakabe, MD

How to Do It

Venous Cannulation for High-Flow Femorofemoral Bypass 674

Craig R. Smith, MD, George I. Getrajdman, MD, and Daphne T. Hsu, MD

Forceps Extraction of Permanent Pacing Leads 676

John M. Kratz, MD, Robert Leman, MD, and Paul C. Gillette, MD

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

Toward a Durable and Safe Aortic Root Reconstruction 678

Hovald K. Helseth, MD

Current Review

Mediastinal Epithelioid Hemangioendothelioma 680

Boulos Toursarkissian, MD, William N. O'Connor, MD, and Marcus L. Dillon, MD

Correspondence

Traumatic Rupture of the Thoracic Aorta 686

Alain Verdant, MD, FRCS(C)

Reply

Philip J. Hess, MD

Reply

Kenneth L. Mattox, MD

Retrograde Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia in Redo Aortocoronary Bypass 687

Thomas R. Calhoun, MD, Robert H. Johnston, MD, Robert L. McKowen, MD, and Raul Garcia-Rinaldi, MD, PhD

Reply

Harold E. Snyder, MD

Thymectomy for Myasthenia Gravis 688

Alfred Jaretzki III, MD

Reply

Donald G. Mulder, MD

Review of Recent Books

New Trends in Heart Transplantation (Bibliotheca Cardiologica, No. 43. Series Editors, J. J. Kellermann and Tel Hashomer), edited by E. Wolner, A. Laczkovics, and M. Havel 658

Charles J. Mullany, MB, MS

Manual of Perioperative Care in Cardiac and Thoracic Surgery, by Robert M. Bojar 663

Jolene Kriett, MD

Announcements

Forthcoming Articles A-12

Information for Authors A-15, 16

Notice From the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association 602

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery 637, 677

Call for Abstracts, the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association A-29, 30

Events of Interest A-31, 32

Classified Ads A-33, 34, 35

Index to Advertisers A-37

Number 5 May 1990

Editorials

Aortic Valve Decalcification: History Repeated With a New Result 689

Delos M. Cosgrove, MD, Norman B. Ratliff, MD, Hartzell V. Schaff, MD, and William D. Edwards, MD

Operation for Stage IIIa Small Cell Lung Cancer? 691

Paul A. Bunn, Jr, MD

Operation for Small Cell Lung Cancer—Where Are We? 692

Robert J. Ginsberg, MD

Honored Guest Address

Research and the Practicing Surgeon 694

Mark V. Braimbridge, FRCS

Original Articles

Heart Valve Operations in Patients With Active Infective Endocarditis 701

Tirone E. David, MD, Joanne Bos, RN, George T. Christakis, MD, Paulo R. Brofman, MD, David Wong, MD, and Christopher M. Feindel, MD

Valve Repair in Acute Endocarditis 706

Gilles Dreyfus, MD, Alain Serraf, MD, Victor A. Jebara, MD, Alain Deloche, MD, Sylvain Chauvaud, MD, Jean Paul Couetil, MD, and Alain Carpentier, MD, PhD

Intraoperative Management of Patients With Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia 714

Jeffrey R. Kappa, MD, Carol A. Fisher, BA, Barbara Todd, MSN, CRNP, Nina Stenach, CCP, Patrice Bell, MS, Fred Campbell, MD, Norig Ellison, MD, and V. Paul Addonizio, MD

Indications for Esophagectomy in Nonmalignant Barrett's Esophagus: A 10-Year Experience 724

Nasser K. Altorki, MD, David B. Skinner, MD, Andrea Segalin, MD, Janet K. Stephens, MD, Mark K. Ferguson, MD, and Alex G. Little, MD

Role of Brachytherapy in the Management of Pulmonary and Mediastinal Malignancies 728

Joseph W. Lewis, Jr, MD, Munther Ajlouni, MD, Paul A. Kvale, MD, Nicole Groux, PA-C, Young Bae, MD, Bruce S. Horowitz, DO, and Donald J. Magilligan, Jr, MD

Correction of Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection Below the Diaphragm 734

Steven J. Phillips, MD, Chamnahn Kongtahworn, MD, Robert H. Zeff, MD, James R. Skinner, MD, Basaviah Chandramouli, MD, and John H. Gay, MD

Aortic Valve Operation After Percutaneous Aortic Balloon Valvuloplasty 740

Robert G. Johnson, MD, Jatinder S. Dhillon, MD, Robert L. Thurer, MD, Robert D. Safian, MD, and Ronald M. Weintraub, MD

Aortic Valve Debridement by Ultrasonic Surgical Aspirator: A Word of Caution 746

Joseph M. Craver, MD

Donor-Specific Cytotoxicity Testing: An Advance in Detecting Pulmonary Allograft Rejection 754

Richard H. Dal Col, MD, Adriana Zeevi, PhD, Hanna Rabinowich, PhD, David B. Herlan, MD, Samuel A. Yousem, MD, and Bartley P. Griffith, MD

Operation for N2 Small Cell Lung Carcinoma 759

Georg M. Salzer, MD, Ludwig C. Müller, MD, Heinz Huber, MD, Hubert Denz, MD, Rudolf Gasser, MD, Hermann Frommhold, MD, and Ingrid Ebner, MD

Esophagogastrectomy Via Left Thoracophrenotomy 763

Richard D. Page, FRCS(E), Joseph F. Khalil, FRCS(E), Richard I. Whyte, MD, David K. Kaplan, FRCS(E), and Raymund J. Donnelly, FRCS(E)

Comparison of Prostacyclin Production of Human Gastroepiploic Artery and Saphenous Vein 767

Takahiko Oku, MD, PhD, Sumiko Yamane, BS, Hisayoshi Suma, MD, PhD, Harumitsu Satoh, MD, PhD, Ryu Koike, MD, PhD, Yoshihide Sawada, MD, and Atsuro Takeuchi, MD, PhD

Selective Approach to Sternal Closure After Exploration for Hemorrhage Following Coronary Artery Bypass 771

Joel A. Johnson, MD, A. Erik Gundersen, MD, Irwin D. Stickney, PA-C, and Thomas H. Cogbill, MD

Palliative Reconstruction of Right Ventricular Outflow Tract in Tetralogy With Hypoplastic Pulmonary Arteries 775

Yutaka Okita, MD, Shigehito Miki, MD, Kenji Kusuhara, MD, Yuichi Ueda, MD, Takafumi Tahata, MD, Kazuo Yamanaka, MD, and Tokio Tamura, MD

Descending Necrotizing Mediastinitis: Transcervical Drainage Is Not Enough 780

Michael J. Wheatley, MD, Mack C. Stirling, MD, Marvin M. Kirsh, MD, Otto Gago, MD, and Mark B. Orringer, MD

Improved Technique for Bilateral Lung Transplantation: Rationale and Initial Clinical Experience 785

Michael K. Pasque, MD, Joel D. Cooper, MD, Larry R. Kaiser, MD, David A. Haydock, MD, Anastasios Triantafillou, MD, and Elbert P. Trulock, MD

Effect of Storage at 4°C in a Nutrient Medium on Antigenic Properties of Rat Aortic Valve Allografts 792

Hazem El Khatib, MD, Sue Ann Thompson, PhD, and Flavian M. Lupinetti, MD

Modified Blalock-Taussig Shunts: Results in Infants Less Than 3 Months of Age 797

Daniel Tamisier, MD, Pascal R. Vouhé, MD, Françoise Vernant, MD, Francine Leca, MD, Christian Massot, PhD, and Jean-Yves Neveux, MD

Use of Aortic Valve Allografts From Hepatitis B Surface Antigen–Positive Donors 802

A. Morris, MB, ChB, M. G. Strickett, and B. G. Barratt-Boyes, ChM

Use of Gianturco Self-Expandable Stents in the Tracheobronchial Tree 806

Andres Varela, MD, Manuel Maynar, MD, Duncan Irving, MD, R. Dick, MD, Ricardo Reyes, MD, Hervé Rousseau, MD, Luis Lopez, MD, J. M. Pulido-Duque, MD, J. G. Letourneau, MD, and W. R. Castañeda-Zúñiga, MD

Management of Extensive Right Ventricular Injury or Rupture 810

A. David Slater, MD, John P. Gott, MD, Gordon R. Tobin II, MD, and Laman A. Gray, Jr, MD

Case Reports

Unusually Early Recoarctation After Extended End-to-End Anastomosis in a Neonate 814

T. Maehara, M. de Leval, and M. Elliott

Myocardial Revascularization With the Lateral Costal Artery 816

Alan R. Hartman, MD, Kwabena I. Mawulawde, MD, John P. Dervan, MD, and Constantine E. Anagnostopoulos, MD

Fatal Left Ventricular Perforation During Mitral Balloon Valvoplasty 819

John M. Robertson, MD, Christian de Virgilio, MD, William French, MD, Carlos Ruiz, MD, and Ronald J. Nelson, MD

Aortic Valve Disruption After Percutaneous Aortic Balloon Valvoplasty 822

Otto Brdlik, DO, Glenn W. Laub, MD, Javier Fernandez, MD, Dryden Morse, MD, Francis P. Sutter, DO, and Lynn B. McGrath, MD

Surgery of Giant Bulla With Tube Drainage and Bronchofiberoptic Bronchial Occlusion 824

Hiroyuki Oizumi, MD, Eishin Hoshi, MD, Katsuhiko Aoyama, MD, Yoshihiro Yuki, MD, Katsumi Murai, MD, Tsukasa Fujishima, MD, and Masahiko Washio, MD

Use of Bovine Lung Heparin to Obviate Anaphylactic Shock Caused by Porcine Gut Heparin 826

Atsushi Harada, MD, Katsuhiko Tatsuno, MD, Toshio Kikuchi, MD, Yukihiro Takahashi, MD, Sadahiro Sai, MD, Yasuo Murakami, MD, and Katsumi Takada, MD

Cystic Pulmonary Hamartoma 828

Kazumasa Miura, MD, Takaki Hori, MD, Kiyoshi Yoshizawa, MD, Nobumasa Hamaguchi, MD, and Junji Morita, MD

Recurrence and Malignant Transformation of Endotracheal Chondroma 830

U.-S. Salminen, MD, P. Halttunen, MD, E. Taskinen, MD, and S. Mattila, MD

How to Do It

Circumflex Exposure Using a Cardiac Sling 833

I. F. Galvin, FRCSI, and D. C. Newman, FRACS

Permanent Pacemaker Implantation: Retropectoral Position and Lead Insertion Through the Subclavian Vein 835

John Y. M. Relland, MD

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

Surgery for Ventricular Arrhythmia 837

John M. Moran, MD

Current Review

Lung and Heart-Lung Transplantation 840

Yves M. LeGal, PhD

Key References

The Trachea 845

Hermes C. Grillo, MD, and Douglas J. Mathisen, MD

Correspondence

Crossovers in Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting Trials 847

Gerald S. Weinstein, MD, and Bruce Levin, PhD

Reply

Lloyd D. Fisher, PhD, George C. Kaiser, MD, Kathryn B. Davis, PhD, and Michael B. Mock, MD

Cell Viability in Fresh, Refrigerated, and Cryopreserved Human Heart Valve Leaflets 848

Kelvin G. M. Brockbank, PhD

Reply

Norman E. Shumway, MD

Porcine Versus Pericardial Bioprostheses 849

Paolo Stassano, MD, Cesare Gagliardi, MD, and Nicola Spampinato, MD

Thoracoscopic Ablation of Blebs **851**

R. C.-J. Chiu, MD

Reply

Akio Wakabayashi, MD

Aprotinin and Open Heart Operations **851**

Robert W. M. Frater, MD

Management of Sternal Tumors **852**

Alon Yellin, MD, and Yair Lieberman, MD

Reply

Shlomo Gabbay, MD

Repair of Sternal Dehiscence Using a Harrington Compression System **853**

R. P. Cochran, MD, and Rod J. Rohrich, MD

Reply

Robert G. Johnson, MD

Direct Access to the Paravertebral Space at Thoracotomy **854**

Richard G. Berrisford, BSc, FRCS, and Sabaratnam S. Sabanathan, DM, FRCS, FICA

Report

Notes From the Thoracic Surgery Directors Association **855**

Gordon F. Murray, MD

Review of Recent Books

Pediatric Brain Death and Organ/Tissue Retrieval. Medical, Ethical, and Legal Aspects, edited by Howard H. Kaufman **774**

Michael P. Kaye, MD

Heart and Heart-Lung Transplantation, edited by John Wallwork **805**

Leslie W. Miller, MD

Announcements

Information for Authors **A-17, 18**

Forthcoming Articles **A-19**

Notice From the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association **733**

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery **791, 832**

Correction **854**

Preliminary Program for the 1990 Interim Meeting of The Society of Thoracic Surgeons **856**

Call for Abstracts, The Society of Thoracic Surgeons **A-35, 36**

Information About Membership in The Society of Thoracic Surgeons **A-37**

Events of Interest **A-38, 39**

Classified Ads A-40, 41, 42

Index to Advertisers A-43

Number 6 June 1990

Editorials

Mitral Valve Replacement: What Should Be the Standard Technique? 861

G. F. O. Tyers, MD, FRCS(C)

Coarctation of the Aorta: A Surgical Option Revisited 863

David B. Campbell, MD, and John A. Waldhausen, MD

Tracheal Replacement 864

Hermes C. Grillo, MD

Original Articles

Effects of Standard Mitral Valve Replacement on Left Ventricular Function 866

David H. Harpole, Jr, MD, J. Scott Rankin, MD, Walter G. Wolfe, MD, Fiona M. Clements, MD, Peter Van Trigt, MD, W. Glenn Young, MD, and Robert H. Jones, MD

Ventricular Septal Defect Associated With Aortic Valve Incompetence: Results of Two Surgical Managements 875

S. Chauvaud, MD, A. Serraf, MD, S. Mihaileanu, MD, R. Soyer, MD, Ph. Blondeau, MD, Ch. Dubost, MD, and A. Carpentier, MD, PhD

Clinical Experience With Minitracheostomy 881

John C. Wain, MD, Donna J. Wilson, RN, RRT, and Douglas J. Mathisen, MD

Shone's Anomaly: Operative Results and Late Outcome 887

Steven F. Bolling, MD, Mark D. Iannettoni, MD, Macdonald Dick II, MD, Amnon Rosenthal, MD, and Edward L. Bove, MD

Postischemic [Ca^{2+}] Repletion Improves Cardiac Performance Without Altering Oxygen Demands 894

Hideo Yokoyama, MD, J. Steve Julian, MD, Jakob Vinten-Johansen, PhD, William E. Johnston, MD, Tonya D. Smith, BS, D. Scott McGee, BS, and A. Robert Cordell, MD

Reoperation in the Intensive Care Unit 903

George C. Kaiser, MD, Keith S. Naunheim, MD, Andrew C. Fiore, MD, Howard H. Harris, MD, Lawrence R. McBride, MD, D. Glenn Pennington, MD, Hendrick B. Barner, MD, and Vallee L. Willman, MD

Predicted Pulmonary Function and Survival After Pneumonectomy for Primary Lung Carcinoma 909

Joe B. Putnam, Jr, MD, David E. Lammermeier, MD, Rolando Colon, MD, Marion J. McMurtrey, MD, Mohammed K. Ali, MD, PhD, and Jack A. Roth, MD

Endothelial Cell Thromboxane Production and Its Inhibition by a Calcium-Channel Blocker 916

Fuad M. Ramadan, MD, Gilbert R. Upchurch, Jr, BA, Blair A. Keagy, MD, and George Johnson, Jr, MD

Incidence and Risk of Reintervention After Coarctation Repair 920

Irving L. Kron, MD, Terry L. Flanagan, MPH, Karen S. Rheuban, MD, Martha A. Carpenter, MD, Howard P. Gutgesell, Jr, MD, Lorne H. Blackbourne, MD, and Stanton P. Nolan, MD

Prostaglandin E_2 Inhibits In Vitro and In Vivo Lymphocyte Responses in Allogeneic Transplantation 927

Christopher D. Stone, MD, Bruce R. Rosengard, MD, Stephen M. Boorstein, BS, Robert C. Robbins, MD, Hani A. Hennein, MD, and Richard E. Clark, MD

Superior Myocardial Preservation With Modified UW Solution After Prolonged Ischemia in the Rat Heart 932

Thomas Yeh, Jr, MD, Scott A. Hanan, MD, Danna E. Johnson, MD, Ivan M. Rebeyka, MD, Anwar S. Abd-Elfattah, PhD, K. Francis Lee, MD, and Andrew S. Wechsler, MD

Role of Lung Decortication in Symptomatic Empyemas in Children 940

Robert A. Gustafson, MD, Gordon F. Murray, MD, Herbert E. Warden, MD, and Ronald C. Hill, MD

Long-Term Results of Direct Aortoplasty for Repair of Aortic Coarctation in Adults 948

Leo Heikkinen, MD, and Kari Ala-Kulju, MD

Tracheal Reconstruction by Esophageal Interposition: An Experimental Study 951

Ryoichi Kato, MD, Arthur S. Onuki, MD, Masazumi Watanabe, MD, Toshinori Hashizume, MD, Masabumi Kawamura, MD, Koji Kikuchi, MD, Koichi Kobayashi, MD, and Tsuneo Ishihara, MD

Experimental Reconstruction of the Canine Trachea With a Free Revascularized Small Bowel Graft 955

E. Letang, MD, J. Sánchez-Lloret, MD, J. M. Gimferrer, MD, J. Ramírez, MD, and A. Vicens, MD

Operative Findings After Percutaneous Mitral Dilation 959

Christophe Acar, MD, Alain Deloche, MD, Pierre R. Tibi, MD, Victor Jebara, MD, Juan Carlos Chachques, MD, Jean Noel Fabiani, MD, and Alain Carpentier, MD, PhD

Case-Matched Comparison of Mitral Valve Replacement and Repair 964

Joseph M. Craver, MD, Caryn Cohen, RN, and William S. Weintraub, MD

Isolated Myocardial Perfusion During Arch Repair 970

Shunji Sano, MD, PhD, and Roger B. B. Mee, FRACS

Comparative Study of Cell Saver and Ultrafiltration Nontransfusion in Cardiac Surgery 973

Yuichirou Nakamura, MD, Munetaka Masuda, MD, Yoshihiro Toshima, MD, Toshihide Asou, MD, Masahiro Oe, MD, Kazuhiko Kinoshita, MD, Yoshito Kawachi, MD, Jirou Tanaka, MD, and Kouichi Tokunaga, MD

Life-Threatening Acute Posterior Mediastinitis Due to Esophageal Perforation 979

Clay M. Burnett, MD, Alexander S. Rosemurgy, MD, and Eric A. Pfeiffer, BS

Can AIDS Be Prevented After Injury With Contaminated Instruments? 984

Francis Robicsek, MD, G. Duke Duncan, PhD, Thomas N. Masters, PhD, Steven A. Robicsek, MS, and Harold E. Rice, RT

Distal Aortic Pressure During Coarctation Operation 987

K. G. Watterson, FRACS, J. P. Dhasmana, FRCS, J. W. O'Higgins, FFARCS, and J. D. Wisheart, MCh, FRCS

Case Reports

Operative Treatment of *Fusarium* Fungal Infection of the Lung 991

Flavian M. Lupinetti, MD, Roger H. Giller, MD, and Michael E. Trigg, MD

Open Fixation of Flail Chest After Blunt Trauma 993

George B. Haasler, MD

Pleural Chondrosarcoma 996

Steven C. Bailey, MD, and Harold D. Head, MD

Uncommon Intrathoracic Extrapulmonary Tumor: Primary Hemangiopericytoma 998

Gianni Biagi, MD, Giuseppe Gotti, MD, Maurizio Di Bisceglie, MD, Letizia Lorenzini, MD, Michele Toscano, MD, and Vincenzo Sforza, MD

Right Atrial Myxoma Originating From the Inferior Vena Cava 1000

Uberto Bortolotti, MD, Giuseppe Faggian, MD, Alessandro Mazzucco, MD, Aldo Milano, MD, Gaetano Thiene, MD, Giuseppe Fasoli, MD, and Vincenzo Gallucci, MD

Partial Biventricular Repair for Double-Outlet Right Ventricle With Left Ventricular Hypoplasia 1003

Ronald Day, MD, Hillel Laks, MD, Eli Milgalter, MD, Anne Billingsley, MD, Ronald Rosengart, MD, and Barbara George, MD

Melanotic Schwannoma of the Sympathetic Ganglia: Pathological and Clinical Characteristics 1006

Albert E. Abbott, Jr, MD, Ronald C. Hill, MD, Michael A. Flynn, MD, Stephen McClure, MD, and Gordon F. Murray, MD

Multiple Aneurysms of the Coronary Arteries in a Patient With Systemic Aneurysmal Disease 1009

Christopher L. LaMendola, MD, Alfred T. Culliford, MD, Loren J. Harris, MD, and Manuel T. Amendo, MD

How to Do It

Retrophrenic Location of the Internal Mammary Artery Graft 1011
Brian Buxton, FRACS, and Simon Knight, FRACS

Technique for Visualization of the Functioning Mitral Valve 1013
William G. Marshall, Jr, MD

Extended Use of Bilateral Internal Mammary Arteries for Coronary Artery Disease 1014
A. David Slater, MD, John P. Gott, MD, and Laman A. Gray, Jr, MD

Classics in Thoracic Surgery

Individual Ligation Technique for Lower Lobe Lobectomy 1016
L. Penfield Faber, MD

Current Review

Familial Achalasia in Children 1019
P. J. Monnig, MD

Correspondence

The Cardiac Surgery Program of the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute 1023
Claude Lenfant, MD

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Surgical Associate Program 1024

Operation for Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1024
D. A. Browdie, MD, R. F. Agnew, MD, P. Devig, MD, C. H. Hamilton, MD, R. V. Bernstein, MD, A. Damle, MD, W. Norberg, MD, D. Jenny, MD, and G. Atwood, MD

Reply

W. S. Walker

Cardiac Function With Glucose-Insulin-Potassium Solution 1025
Anthony L. Moulton, MD, and Lary A. Robinson, MD

Reply

Heinrich Taegtmeyer, MD, DPhil

Lipoid Pneumonia After Laryngectomy Mimicking Pulmonary Malignancy 1026
Federico Venuta, MD, Erino A. Rendina, MD, Edoardo O. Pescarmona, MD, Giovanni Primerano, MD, Adelchi Croce, MD, Marco De Vincentiis, MD, and Costante Ricci, MD, FACCP

Malignant Tracheobronchial Obstruction 1027

J. A. R. Gaer, MB, FRCS(Ed), E. R. Townsend, MB, FRCS, S. W. Fountain, MB, FRCS

Reply

Richard B. McElvein, MD

Review of Recent Books

Diagnosis of Diseases of the Chest, 3rd Edition, Volume II, by Robert G. Fraser, J. A. Peter Paré, P. D. Paré, Richard S. Fraser, and George P. Genereux 954

Darroch W. O. Moores, MD

Announcements

Information for Authors A-17, 18

Forthcoming Articles A-19

Notice From the Southern Thoracic Surgical Association 919

Notice From the American Board of Thoracic Surgery 950, 978

Preliminary Program for the 1990 Interim Meeting of The Society of Thoracic Surgeons 1028

Index to Advertisers A-30

Call for Abstracts, The Society of Thoracic Surgeons A-31, 32

Information About Membership in The Society of Thoracic Surgeons A-33

Events of Interest A-34, 35

Classified Ads A-36, 37

Index to Volume 49

Author Index 1033

Subject Index 1047